

MARKET ASSESSMENT HIGHLIGHTS
Demand, Supply, and Price

- Average weekly demand increased only in Luzon, while weekly outage increased only in Mindanao.
- Average weekly GWAP increased in Luzon and Visayas regions by 15.24% and 12.93%, respectively, while it decreased in Mindanao region by 2.61%.
- Average weekly regulating reserve prices, both up and down, experienced increases in Luzon and Visayas region.
- Average weekly dispatchable reserve (DR) prices decreased in both Luzon and Visayas contrary to Mindanao.
- PSM was observed in 161 intervals on 15 September.

Energy Offer Pattern Analysis
Luzon

- Natural gas plants recorded dips in offered capacities in the evening of 13 September due to outages.
- Oil plants recorded increases in offered capacities starting 13 September.
- Solar plants recorded higher nominations compared to the previous week.
- Wind plants recorded lower peak nominations compared to the previous week.

Visayas

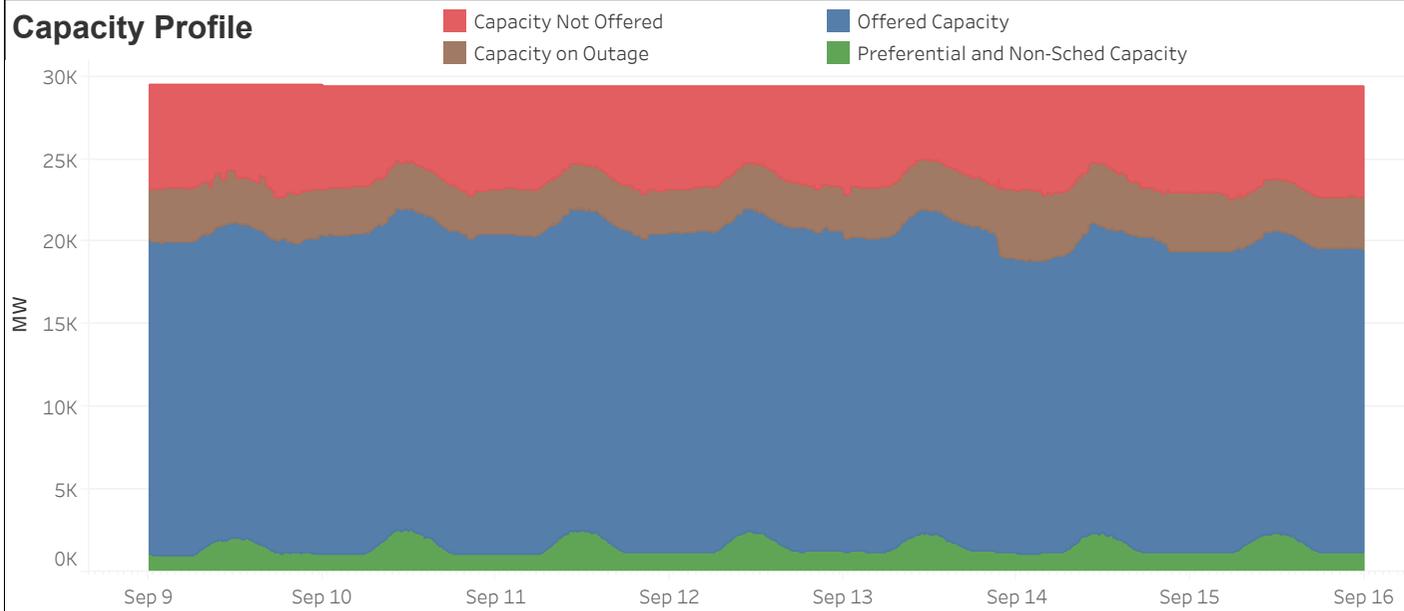
- Biofuel plants only had nominations on 09 to 13 September.
- Hydro plants recorded dips in nominations as low as 1.10MW in the morning of 13 September and 0.8MW on 14 September.
- Solar plants' nomination recorded decreasing trend.
- Wind plants' nomination recorded increasing trend.

Mindanao

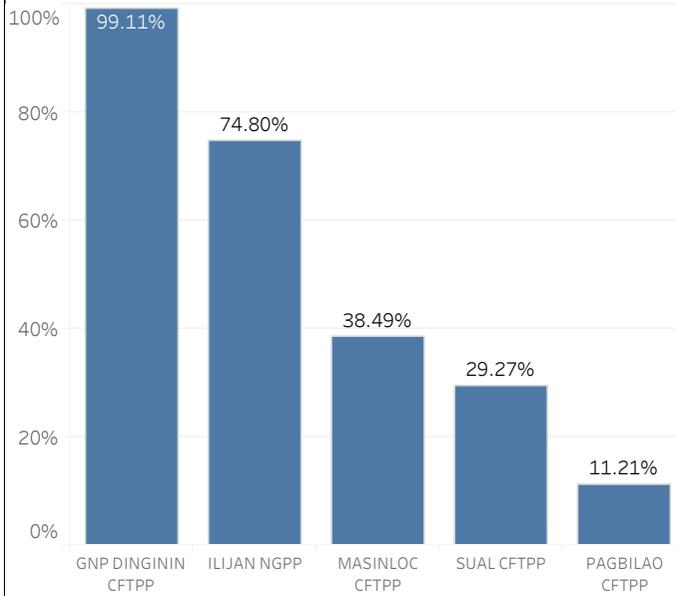
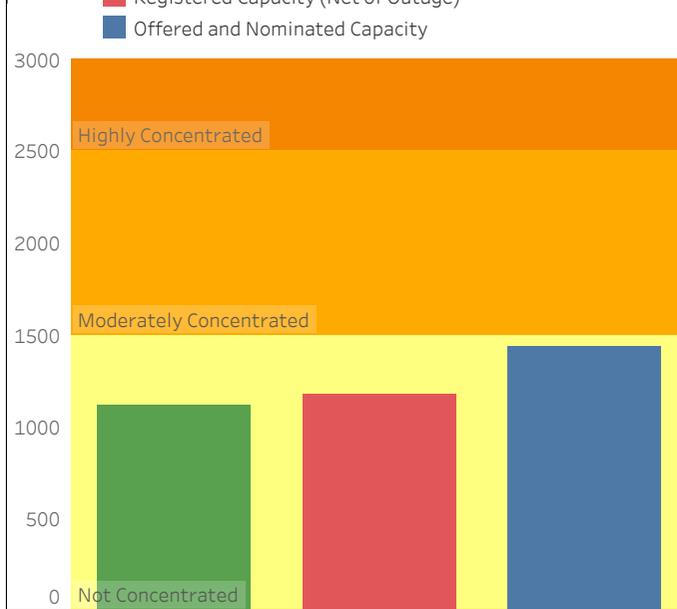
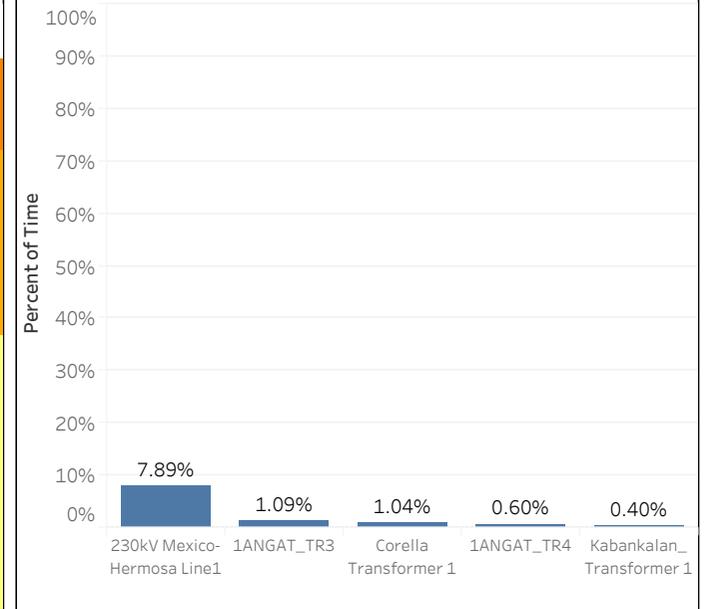
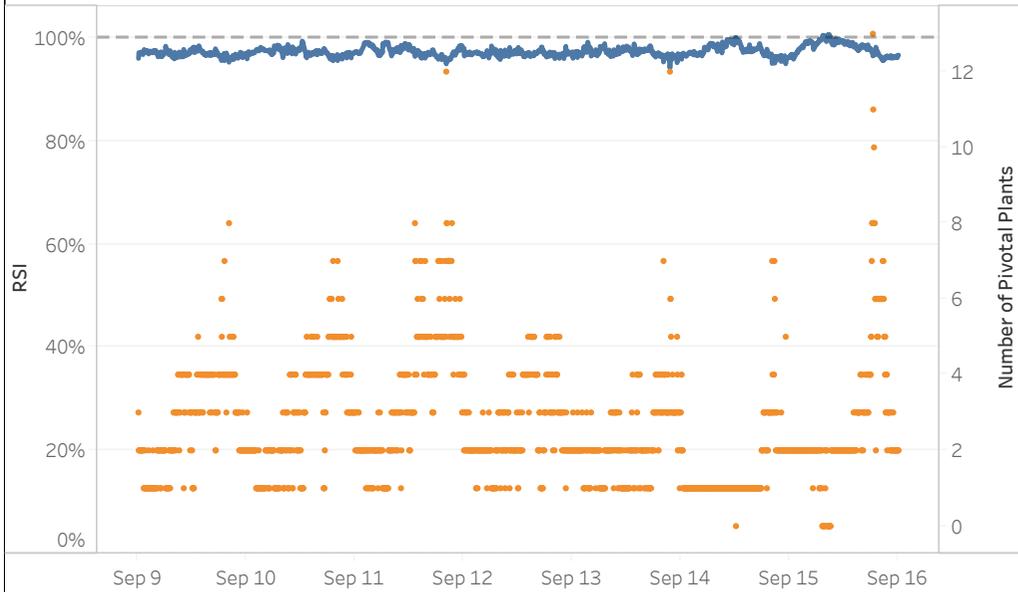
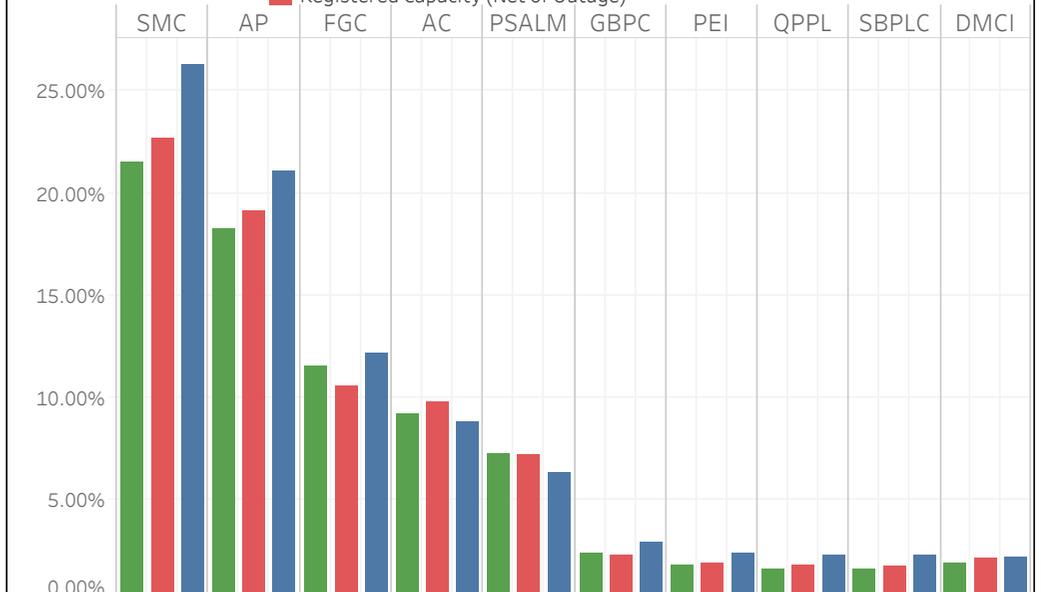
- Coal plants recorded dips in offered capacities on 09 and 12 September due to outages.
- Geothermal plants recorded decreases in offered capacities on 12 to 13 September due to outages.

Market Systems Advisory

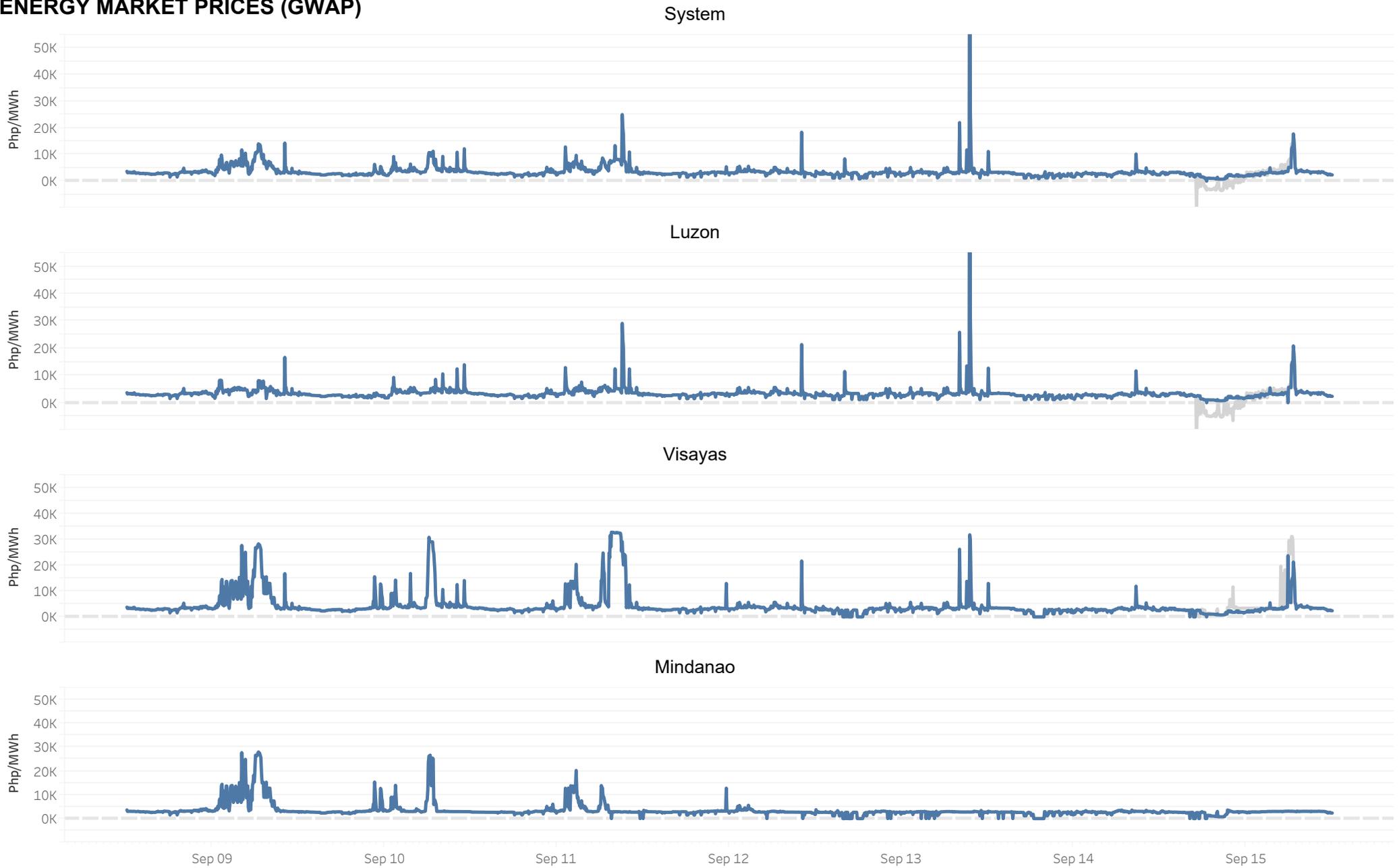
- No IT-related issue was advised in the IEMOP's market systems from 09 to 15 September 2024.

Capacity Profile

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE VALUES

Particulars	09 - 15 Sep 2024	02 - 08 Sep 2024	% Change
GWAP (Php/MWh)			
System	3,564	3,206	11.16%
Luzon	3,455	2,998	15.24%
Visayas	4,351	3,853	12.93%
Mindanao	3,456	3,548	-2.61%
EFFECTIVE SUPPLY (MW)			
Luzon	12,203	11,508	6.04%
Visayas	2,176	2,209	-1.46%
Mindanao	3,182	3,181	0.03%
DEMAND (MW)			
Luzon	10,194	9,320	9.38%
Visayas	1,930	2,004	-3.72%
Mindanao	1,948	2,056	-5.25%
OUTAGE (MW)			
Luzon	2,159	2,304	-6.30%
Visayas	400	572	-29.98%
Mindanao	480	424	13.18%
RU PRICE (PHP/MWh)			
Luzon	6,619	4,418	49.82%
Visayas	27,240	26,640	2.25%
Mindanao	1,590	2,061	-22.86%
RD PRICE (PHP/MWh)			
Luzon	3,940	3,195	23.32%
Visayas	47,648	46,873	1.65%
Mindanao	1,084	723	49.98%
FR PRICE (PHP/MWh)			
Luzon	4,105	2,584	58.86%
Visayas	5,962	6,889	-13.47%
Mindanao	1,994	1,696	17.58%
DR PRICE (PHP/MWh)			
Luzon	2,412	3,518	-31.43%
Visayas	7,152	7,651	-6.52%
Mindanao	365	0	

Top 5 Pivotal Plants

HHI

RTD Congestion

Market RSI vs Pivotal Plants

Market Share


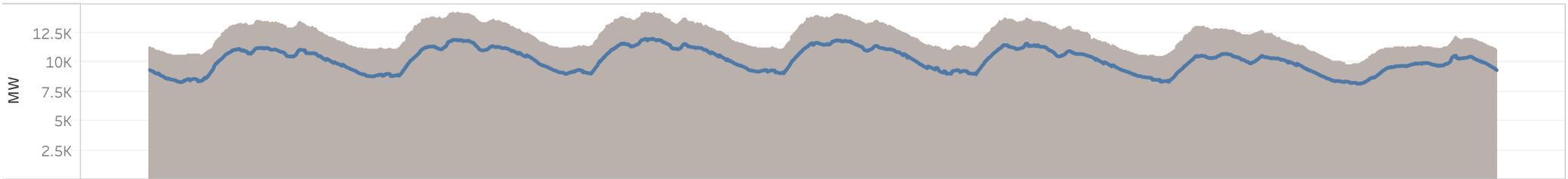
ENERGY MARKET PRICES (GWAP)



The charts show the market prices by region based on generator weighted average price (GWAP). Prices are subject to the finalization of settlement data.

■ GWAP ■ GWAP (before post market run calculation)

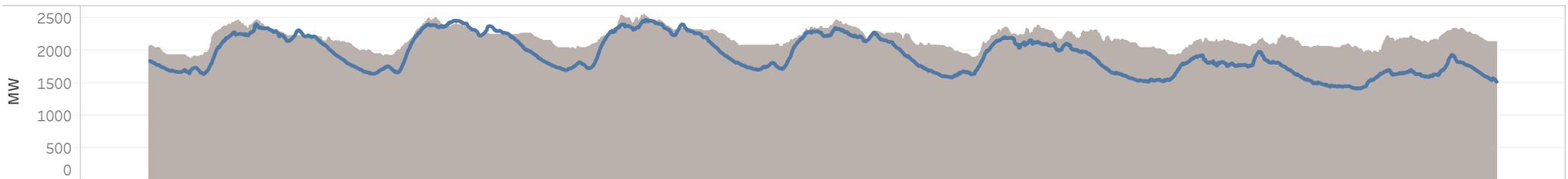
LUZON SUPPLY AND DEMAND



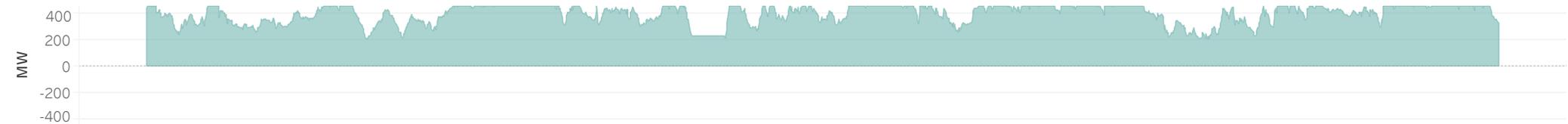
HVDC FLOW (BETWEEN LUZON AND VISAYAS)



VISAYAS SUPPLY AND DEMAND



HVDC FLOW (BETWEEN VISAYAS AND MINDANAO)



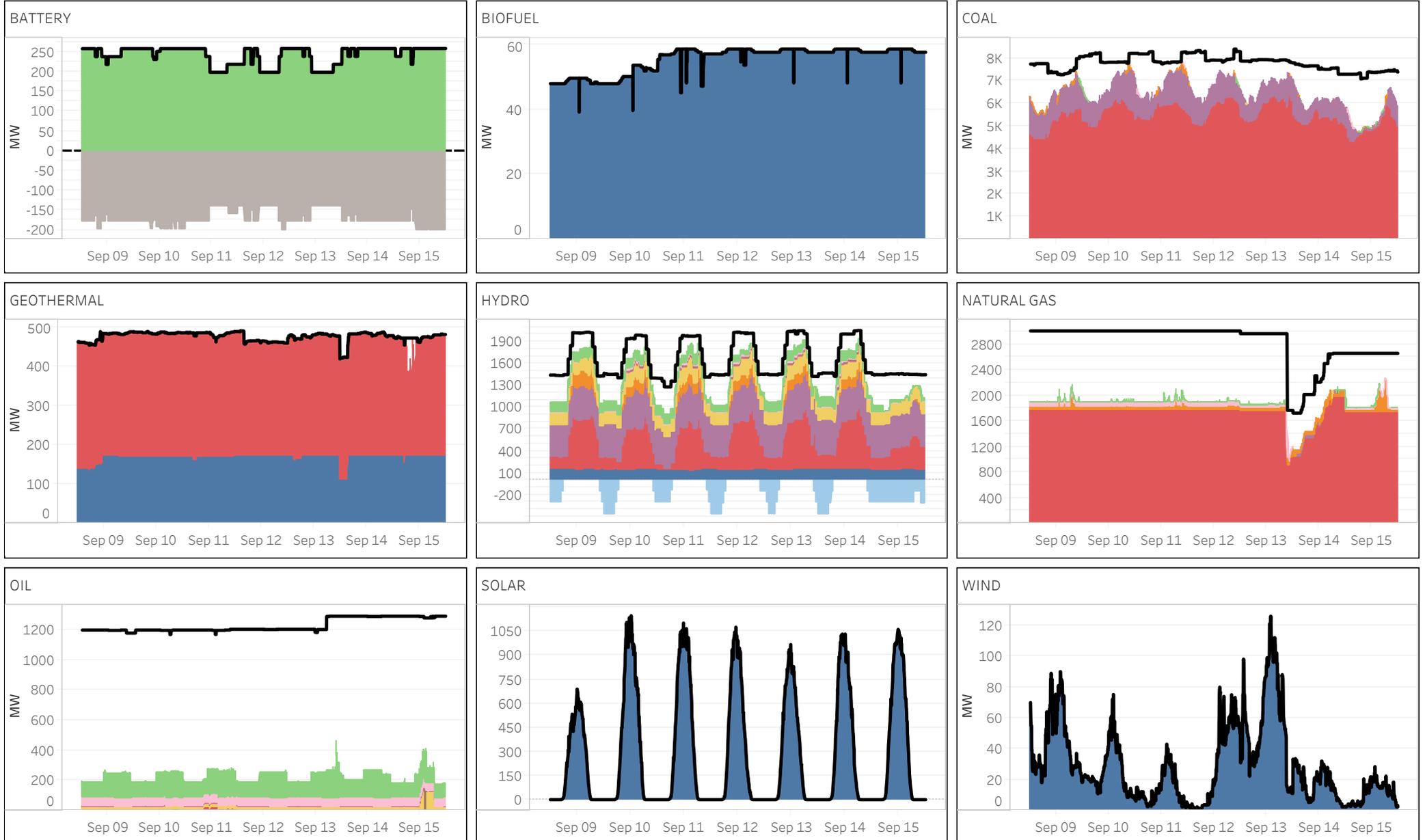
MINDANAO SUPPLY AND DEMAND



Sep 09 Sep 10 Sep 11 Sep 12 Sep 13 Sep 14 Sep 15

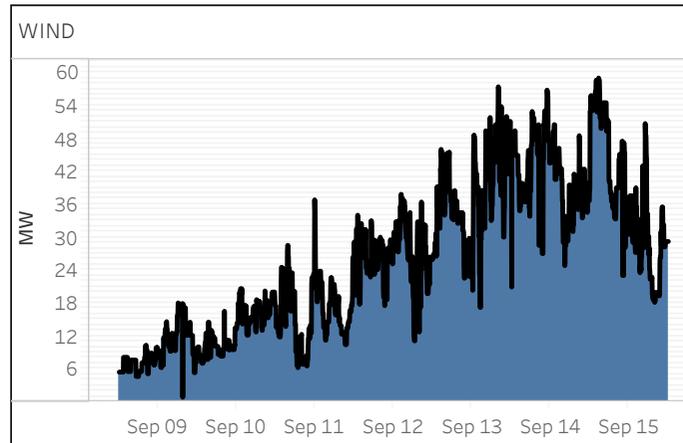
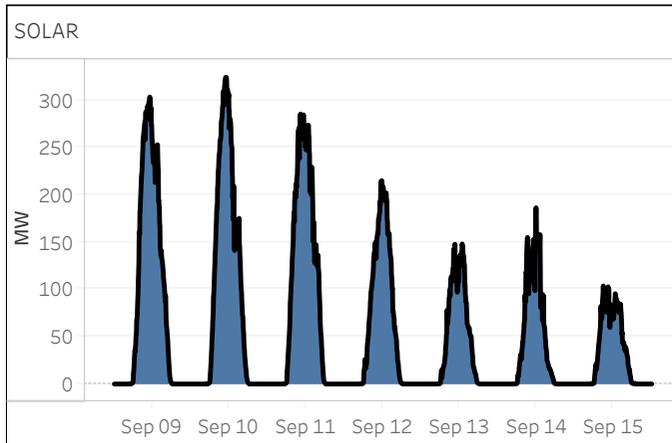
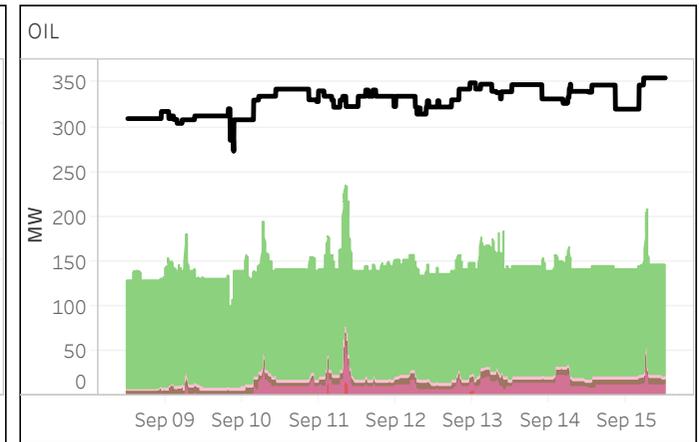
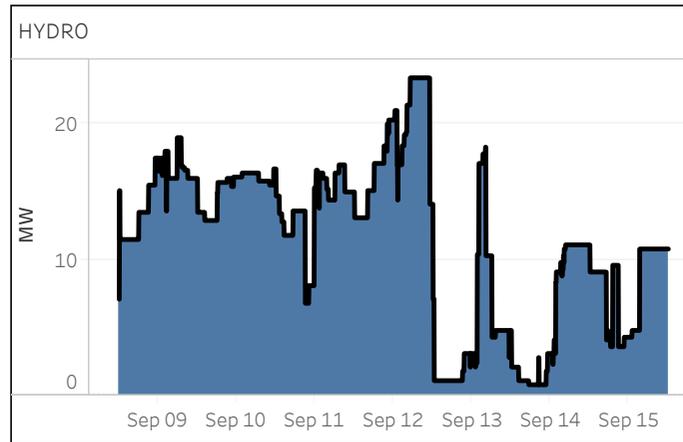
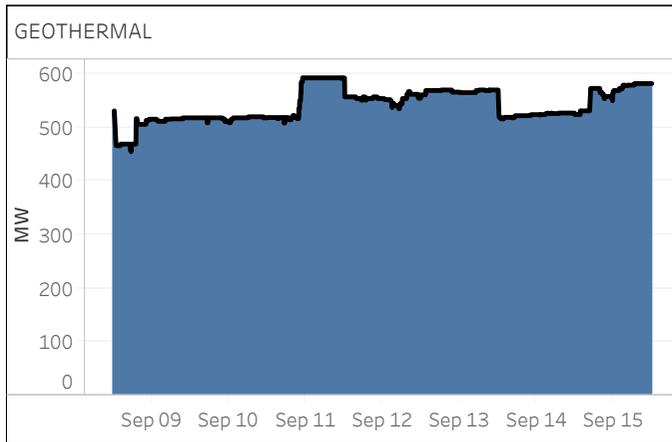
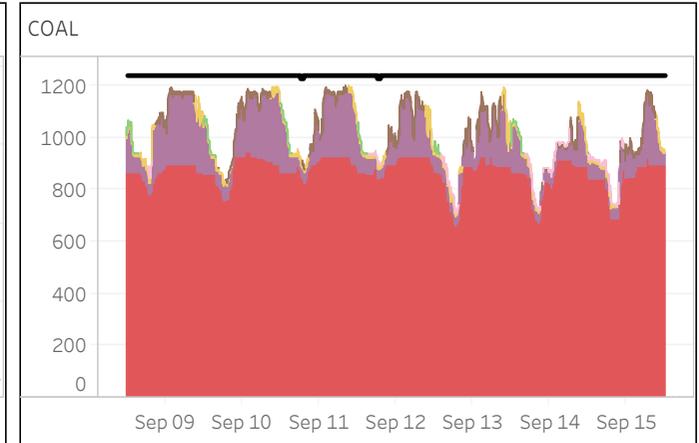
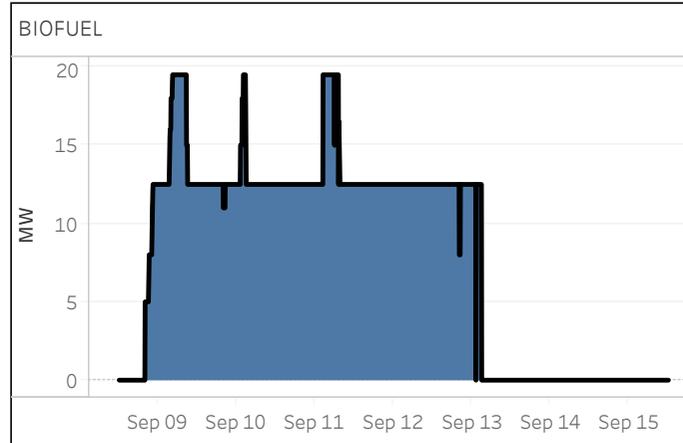
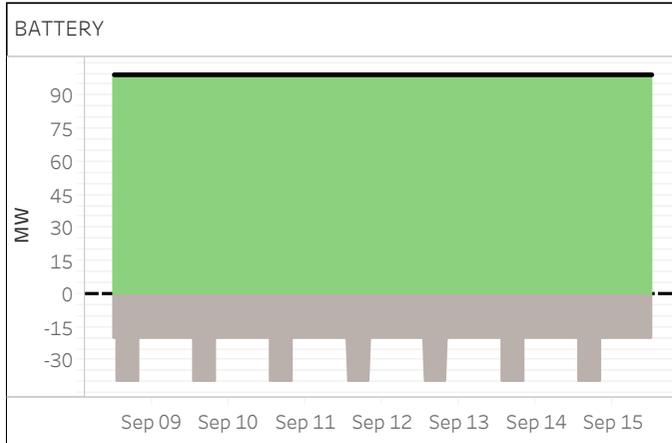
The charts show the aggregated supply and demand in each region and the scheduled power flow from/to a particular region via HVDC links.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - LUZON



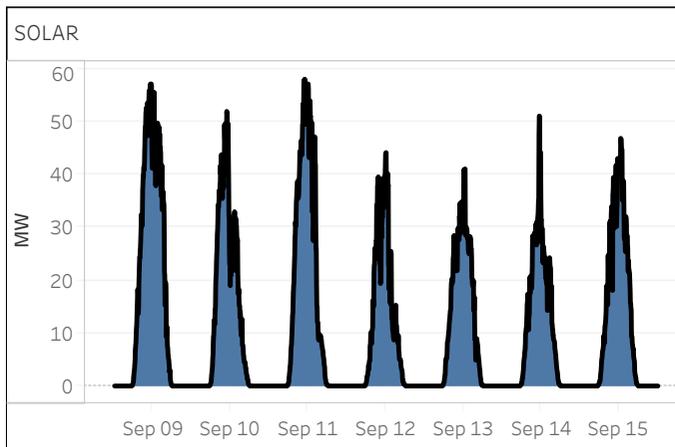
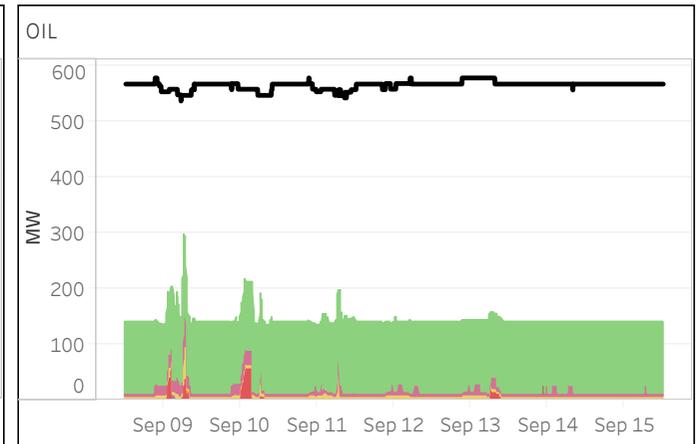
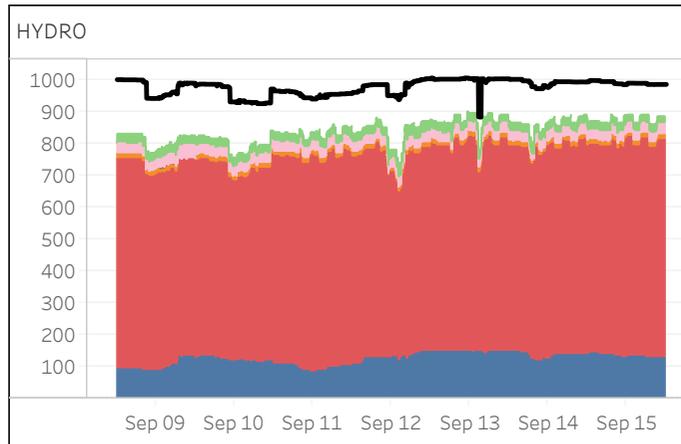
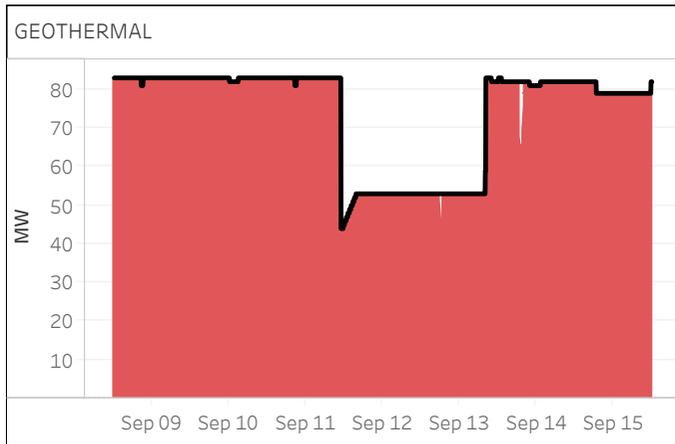
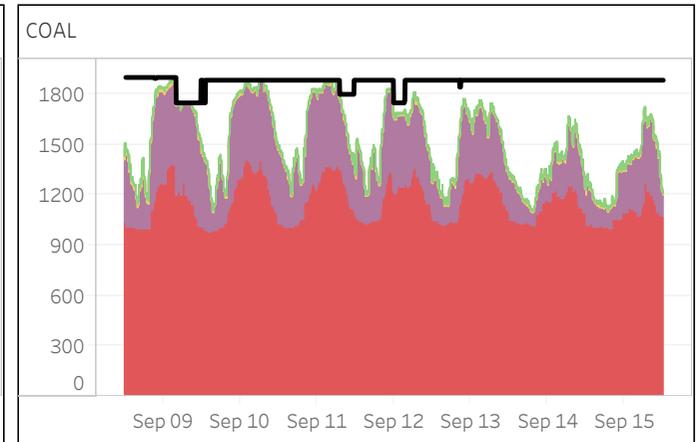
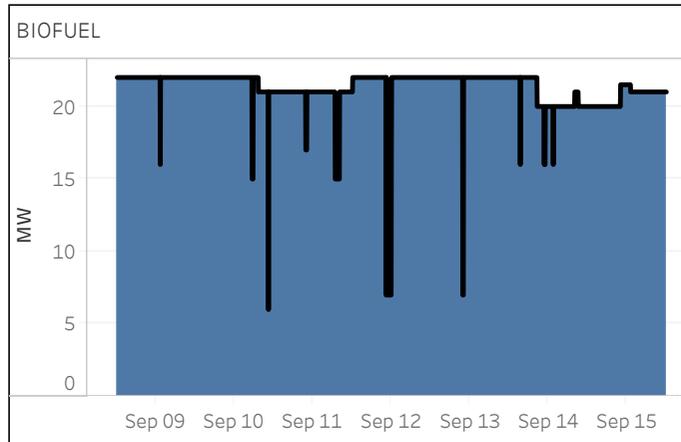
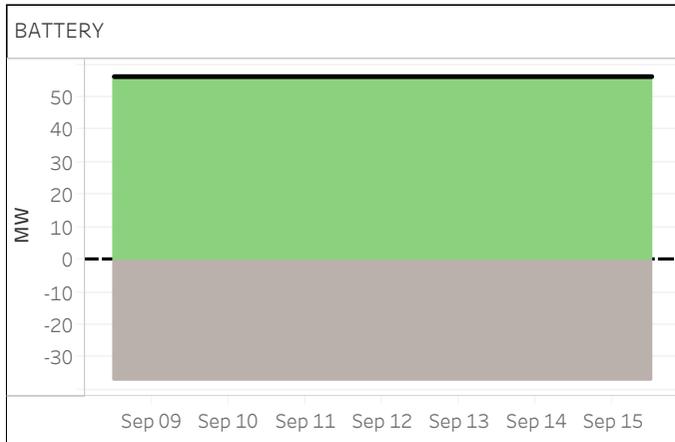
NOTES:

1. In Php (X, Y], it includes offer price greater than Php X but less than or equal to Php Y. 2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - VISAYAS


1. In Php (X, Y], it includes offer price greater than Php X but less than or equal to Php Y.
 2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

ENERGY OFFER PATTERN - MINDANAO

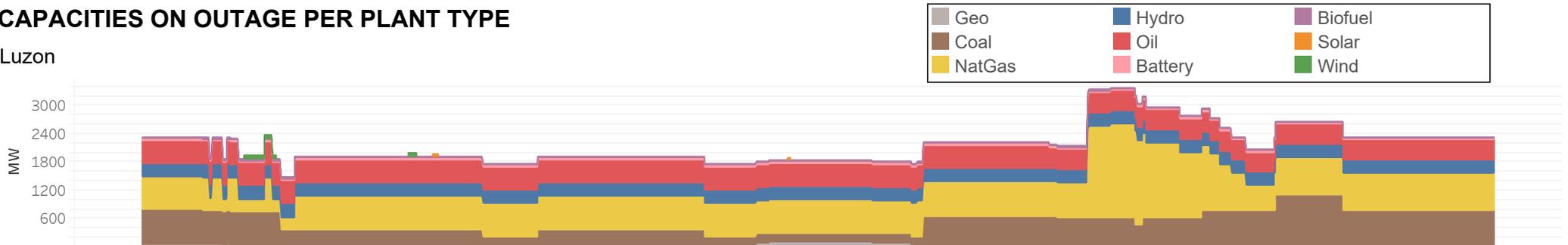


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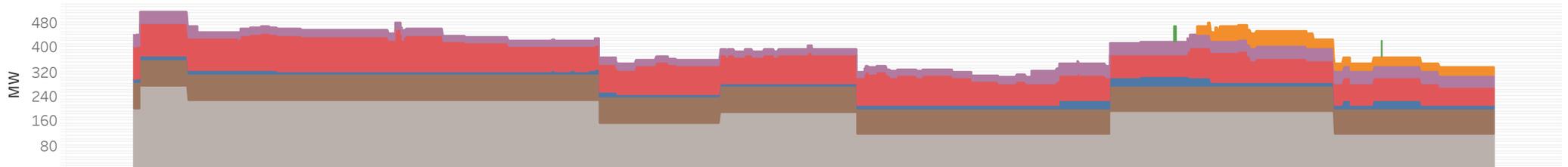
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2. Reflected capacity are effective supply, adjusted for the submitted ramp rate and excluding any overriding constraint.

CAPACITIES ON OUTAGE PER PLANT TYPE

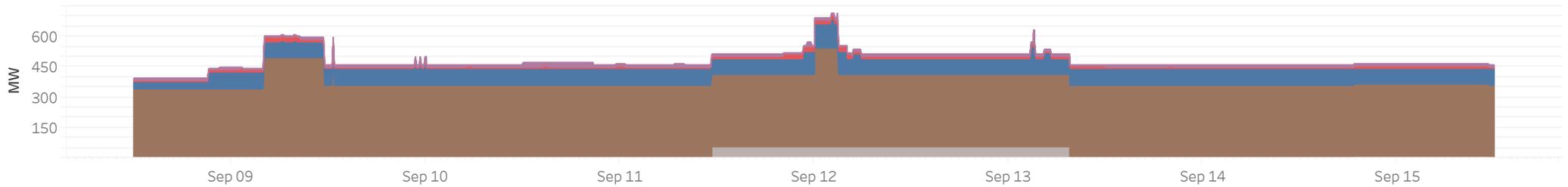
Luzon



Visayas

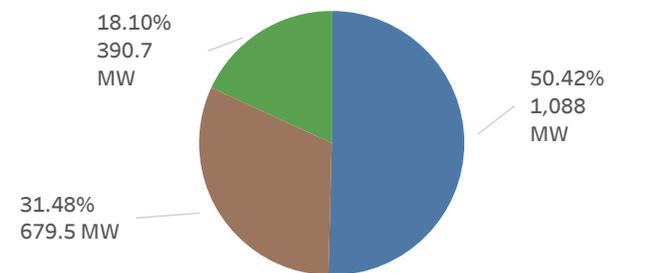


Mindanao

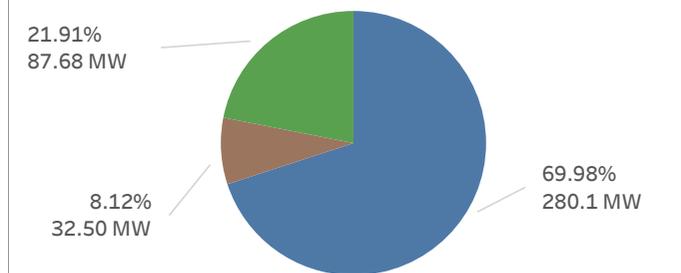


CAPACITIES ON OUTAGE PER CATEGORY

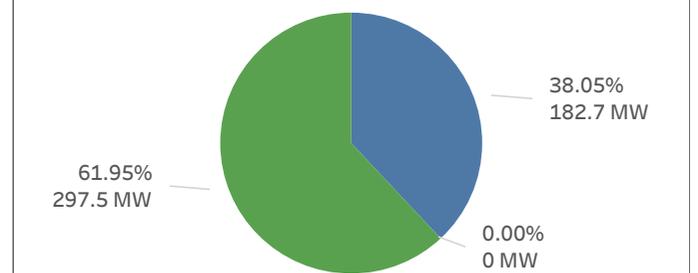
Luzon



Visayas

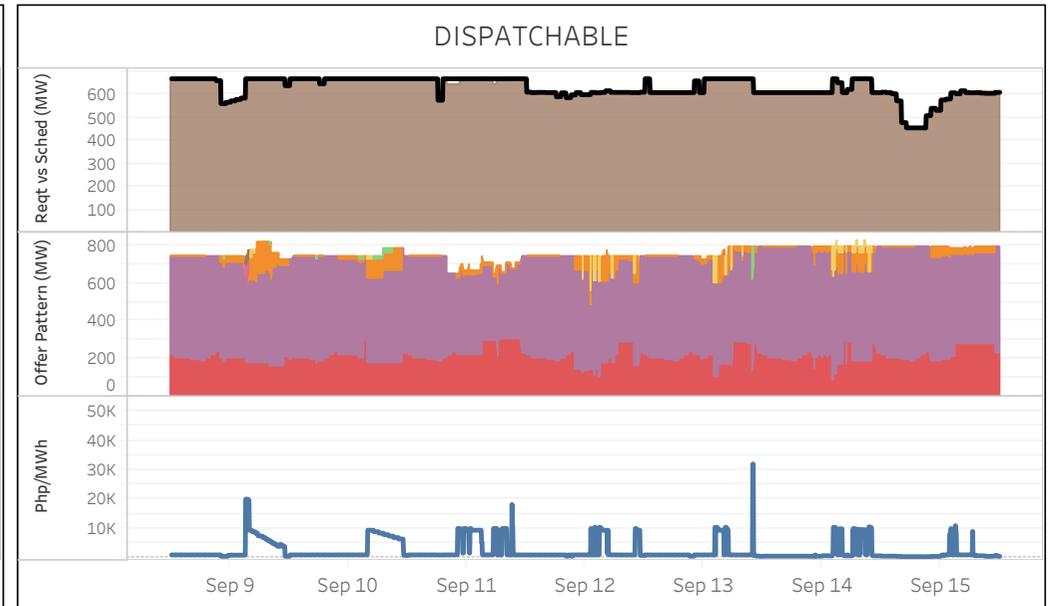
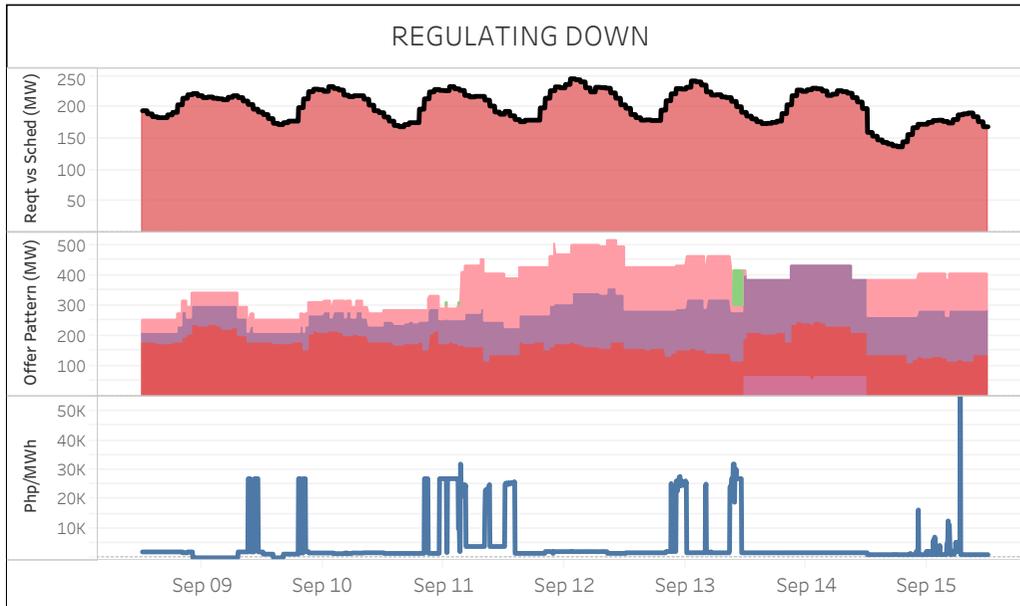
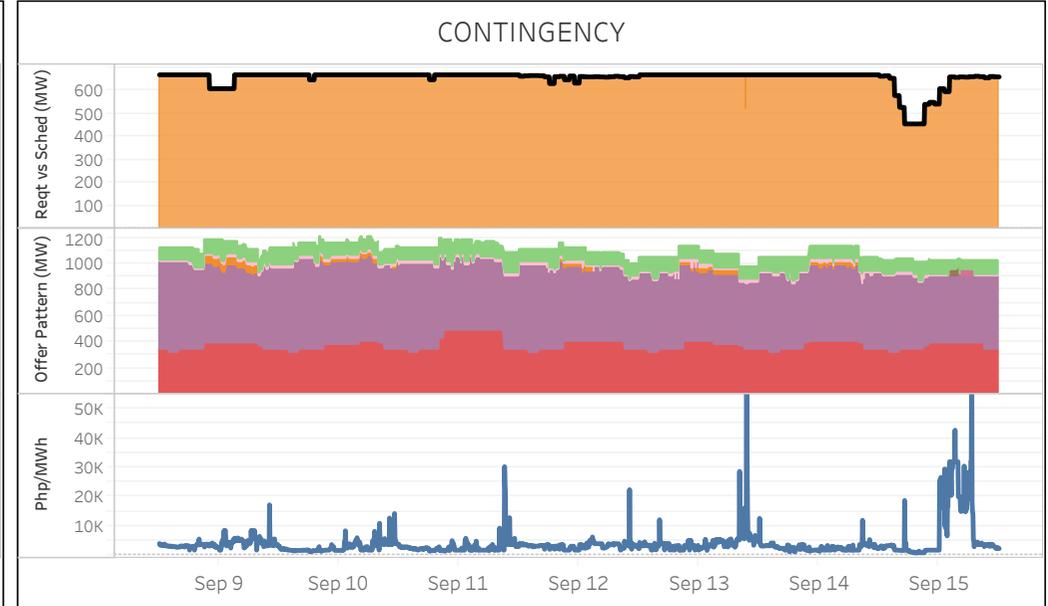
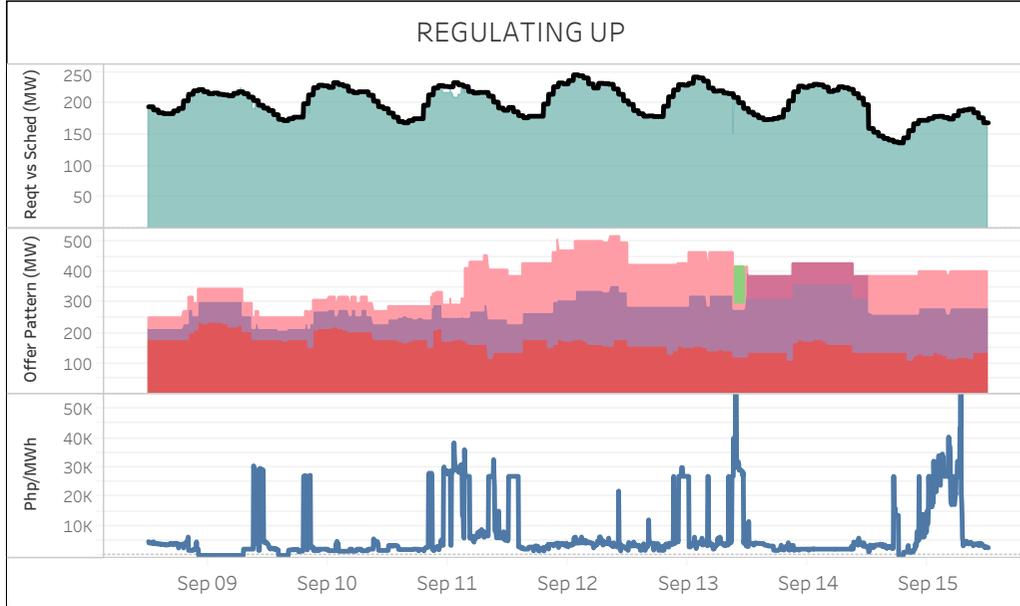


Mindanao



RESERVE MARKET DATA - LUZON

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req't vs Sched Legends

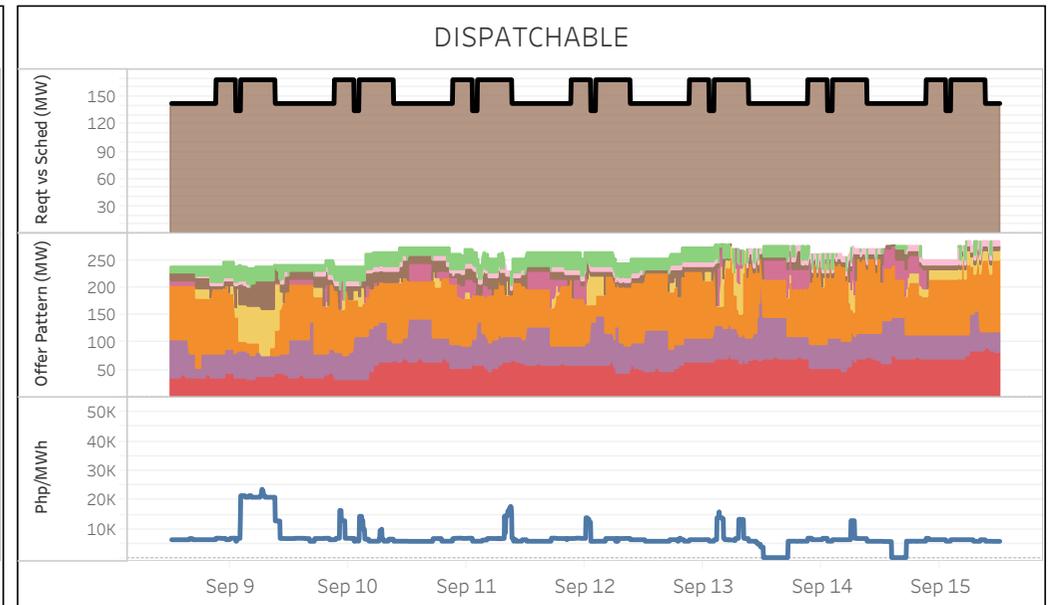
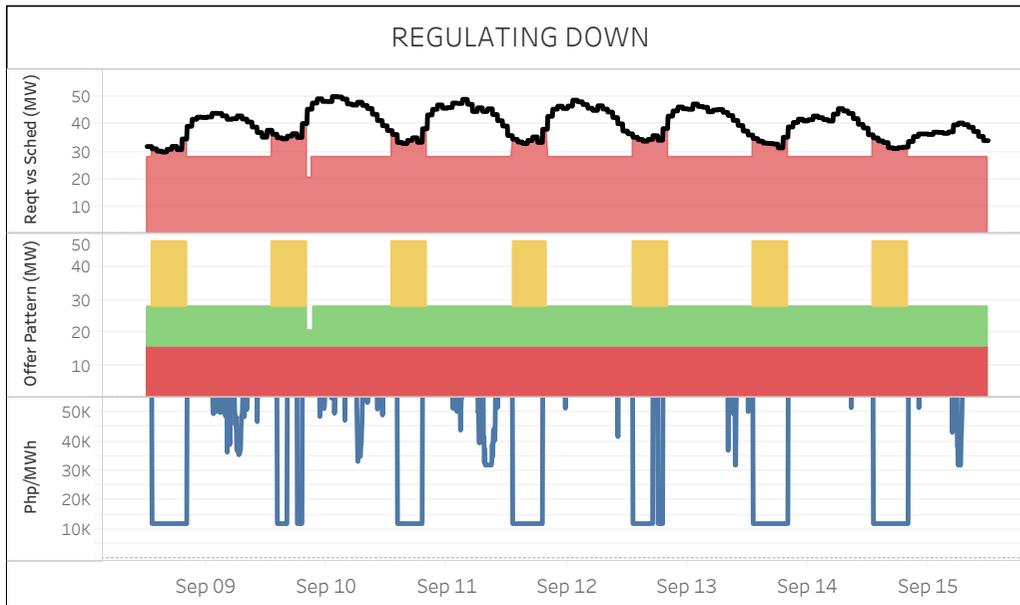
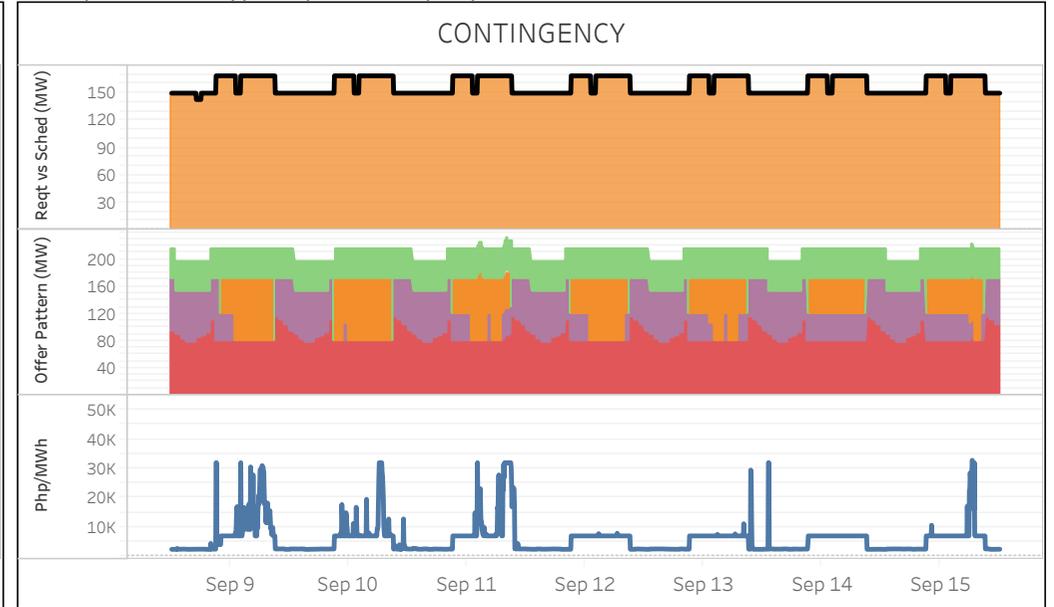
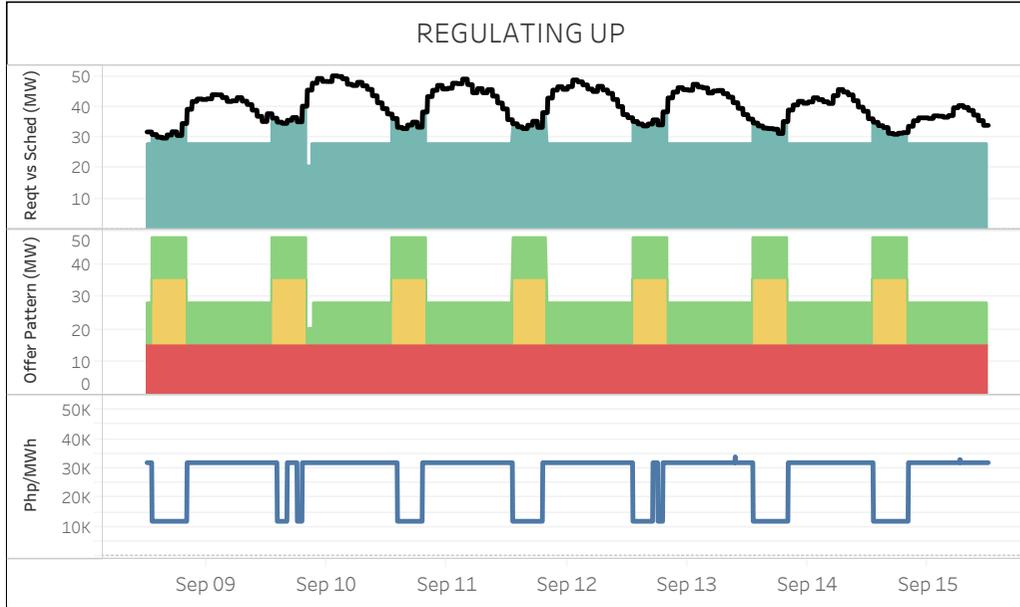
- Reserve Requirement (Black line)
- RU Schedule (Teal area)
- RD Schedule (Red area)
- FR Schedule (Orange area)
- DR Schedule (Brown area)

Offer Price Range

- PHP 0 and below (Red)
- PHP (0,5000) (Purple)
- PHP (5000,10000) (Orange)
- PHP (10000,15000) (Yellow)
- PHP (15000,20000) (Pink)
- PHP (20000,25000) (Brown)
- PHP (25000,30000) (Light Pink)
- PHP (30000,32000) (Green)

RESERVE MARKET DATA - VISAYAS

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req't vs Sched Legends

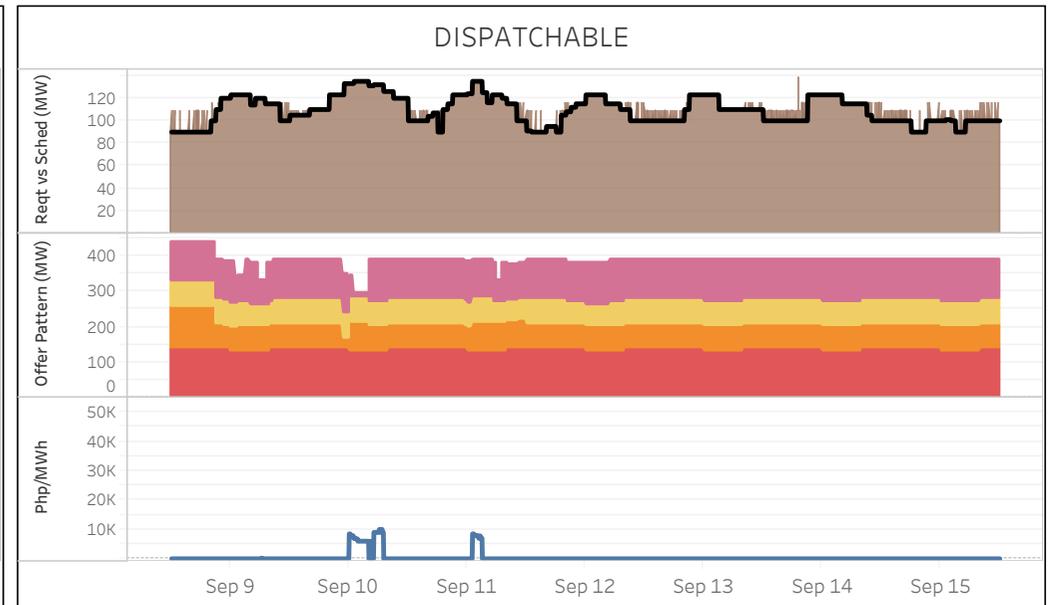
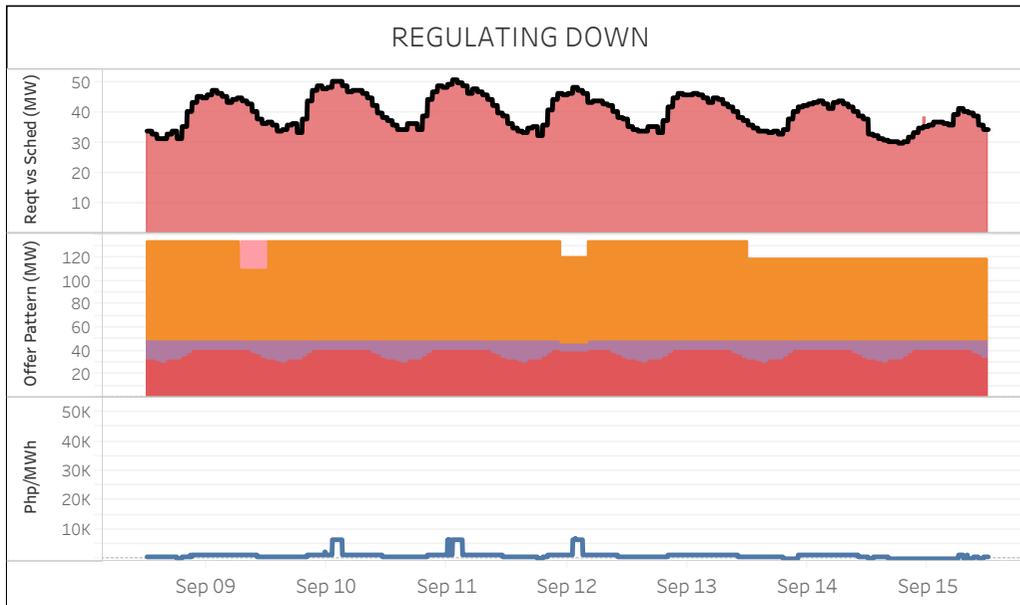
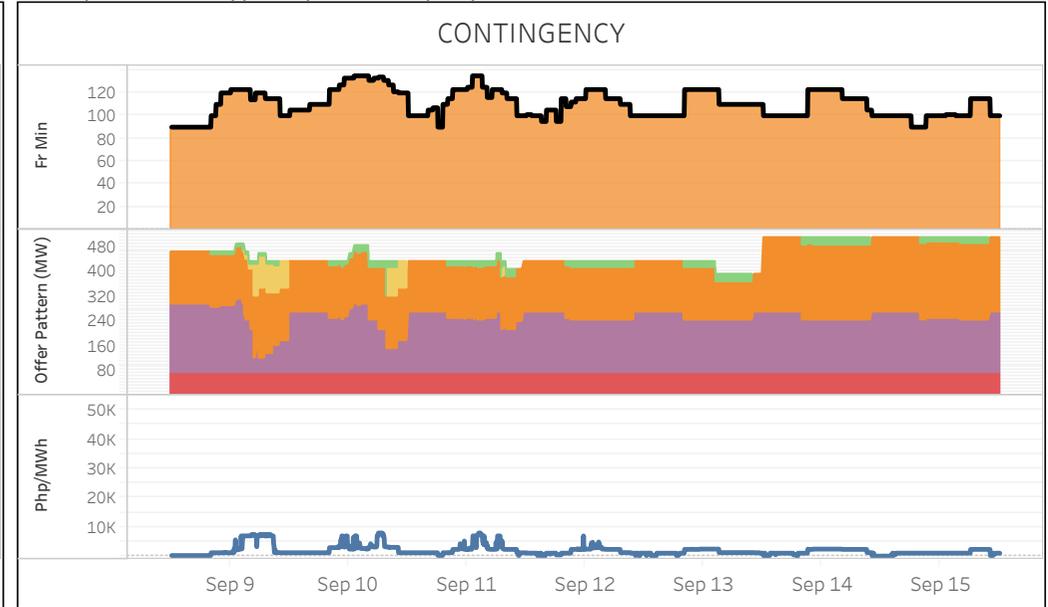
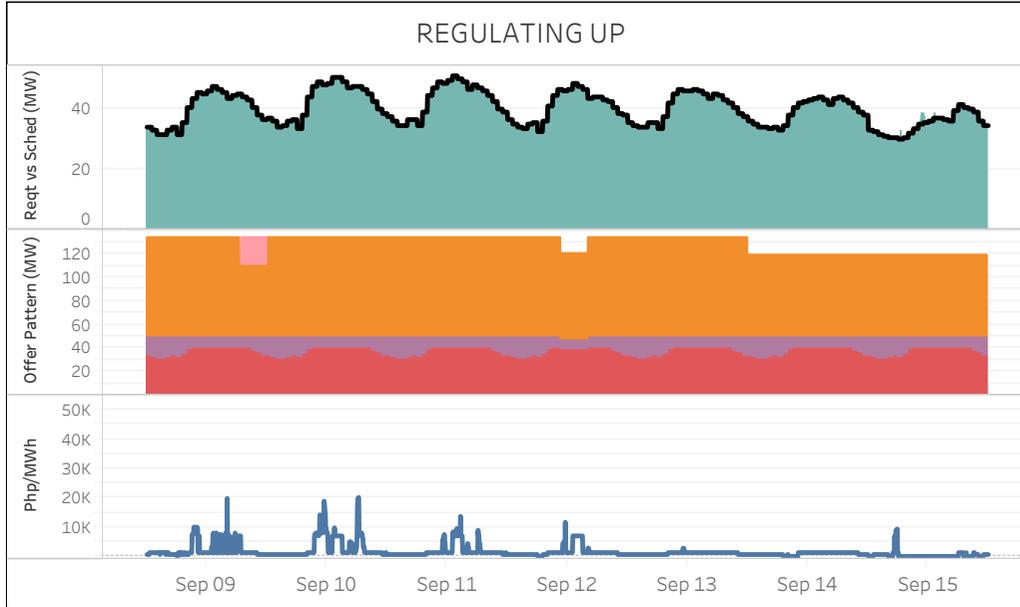
- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- PHP 0 and below
- PHP (5000,10000]
- PHP (15000,20000]
- PHP (25000,30000]
- PHP (0,5000]
- PHP (10000,15000]
- PHP (20000,25000]
- PHP (30000,32000]

RESERVE MARKET DATA - MINDANAO

All reserve prices will be capped at price offer cap as per ERC NOR - Case No. 2023-002 RC - PDM Section 2.2.1.4



Req't vs Sched Legends

- Reserve Requirement
- RD Schedule
- DR Schedule
- RU Schedule
- FR Schedule

Offer Price Range

- PHP (0 and below)
- PHP (5000,10000]
- PHP (15000,20000]
- PHP (25000,30000]
- PHP (0,5000]
- PHP (10000,15000]
- PHP (20000,25000]
- PHP (30000,32000]

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

CAPACITY ON OUTAGE

Calculated for each 5-min interval as the sum of the capacity of all generating units on outage, which are further distinguished by plant type and category. The generating unit/s on outage and categories of outage are based on the SO's daily operations report. Cited below are the outage categories as defined in ERC Resolution No. 21, Series of 2016.

- Deactivated Shutdown* - refers to a condition where a generating unit is unavailable for service for an extended period of time for reasons not related to equipment and inactive for more than 60 days.
- Forced Maintenance* - An outage that requires immediate removal of a unit from service, another outage state, or a reserve shutdown state.
- Planned* - An outage that does not require immediate removal from the In-Service state but requires a Unit to be removed from the available state before the next planned outage. This is scheduled at least seven (7) days in advance.
- Planned* - The state in which a Unit is unavailable due to inspection, testing, preventive maintenance or overhaul. A Planned Outage is scheduled with a pre-determined duration and is coordinated with the System Operator. The Planned Outage of a Unit shall be reflected in the Grid Operating and Management Program (GOMP).

DEMAND

Calculated for each 5-minute trading interval as the sum of the real time dispatch (RTD) schedule of all load resources plus regional losses.

HERFINDAHL-HIRSCHMAN INDEX (HHI)

It is a commonly accepted measure of market concentration that takes into account the relative size and distribution of participants in the market. The HHI is a number between 0 and 10,000, which is calculated as the sum of squares of the participant's market share. The HHI approaches zero when the market has very large number of participants with each having a relatively small market share. In contrary, the HHI increases as the number of participants in the market decreases, and the disparity in the market shares among the participants increases. The following are the widely used HHI screening numbers: (1) less than 1,500 - not concentrated; (2) 1,500 to 2,500 - moderately concentrated; and (3) greater than 2,500 - highly concentrated.

MARKET RESIDUAL SUPPLY INDEX (Market RSI)

The RSI is a dynamic continuous index measured as ratio of the available generation without a generator to the total generation required to supply the demand. The RSI is measured for each generator. The greater the RSI of a generator, the less will be its potential ability to exercise market power and manipulate prices, as there will be sufficient capacity from the other generators. In contrary, the lower the RSI, the greater the market power of a generator (and its potential benefit of exercising market power), as the market is strongly dependent on its availability to be able to fully supply the demand. In particular, a RSI greater than 100% for a generator means that the remaining generators can cover the demand, and in principle that generator cannot manipulate market price. On the other hand, a RSI less than 100% means that the generator is pivotal in supplying the demand.

The RSI for the whole market (Market RSI) is measured as the lowest RSI among all the generators in the market. A Market RSI less than 100% indicates the presence of pivotal generator/s

MARKET SHARE

The fraction of the total capacity or energy that a company or related group owns or controls in the market.

MAJOR PARTICIPANT GROUP

The grouping of generators by ownership or control.

NOMINATED CAPACITY

The available capacity declared by self-scheduled generators.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS**OFFERED CAPACITY**

The available capacity declared by scheduled generators.

PIVOTAL SUPPLIER INDEX (PSI)

The pivotal supplier index is a binary variable (1 for pivotal and 0 for not pivotal) for each generator. The index identifies whether a generator is pivotal in supplying the demand. The PSI is calculated as the percentage of time that a generator is pivotal in a period (i.e. monthly).

POST MARKET RUN CALCULATION

Price adjustment after consideration of different pricing conditions such as AP, SPC, PSM, and PEN.

REGISTERED CAPACITY

The capacity registered by a generator with WESM.

REGISTERED CAPACITY (NET OF OUTAGE)

The capacity registered by a generator with WESM less capacity on outage.

RESERVE CATEGORIES

Regulating (RU and RD) - Readily available and dispatchable generating capacity that is allocated exclusively to correct deviations from the acceptable nominal frequency caused by unpredicted variations in demand or generation output.

Contingency (FR) - Synchronized generation capacity from Qualified Generating Units and Qualified Interruptible Loads allocated to cover the loss or failure of a synchronized generating unit or a transmission element of the power import from a circuit interconnection.

Dispatchable (DR) - Generating Capacity that are readily available for dispatch in order to replenish the Contingency Reserves whenever a generating unit trips or a loss of a single transmission interconnection occurs.

SUPPLY

Calculated for each 5-minute trading interval as the sum of the offered capacity of all scheduled generators considering their offered ramp rates, nominated loading level of nonscheduled generators and projected output of preferential dispatch generators, adjusted for any over-riding constraints imposed by the System Operator (SO), and reserve offers. Output of generators on testing and commissioning were considered based on the over-riding constraints imposed by the SO.

DISCLAIMER

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